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Commissioner of Patents  
and Trademarks  
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Washington, D.C. 20231

**EXPRESS MAIL RECEIPT No. EJ033594165US**

Re: U.S. Patent Application for "SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR CONTROLLING AN  
END-USER APPLICATION AMONG A PLURALITY OF COMMUNICATION  
UNITS IN A WIRELESS MESSAGING NETWORK"  
Our File: PAGE01-00149

Dear Sir:

Enclosed please find the following documents for filing:

Express Mail Certificate of Mailing;  
Patent Application (51 pages including cover sheet);  
Informal Drawings (8 sheets);  
Declaration and Power of Attorney (unsigned); and  
a postcard receipt.

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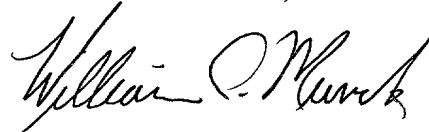
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Page 2

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Very truly yours,

NOVAKOV ♦ DAVIS, P.C.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "William A. Munck". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "W" and a stylized "M".

William A. Munck

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WAM/lmz  
Enclosures

enclosed

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SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR CONTROLLING AN END-USER  
APPLICATION AMONG A PLURALITY OF COMMUNICATION  
UNITS IN A WIRELESS MESSAGING NETWORK

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

5 The present invention is related to those disclosed in the  
following United States Patent Applications:

1. Serial No. 09/002,191, filed December 31, 1997,  
entitled "ANTENNA SYSTEM FOR NARROWBAND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS  
AND METHOD OF OPERATION";

2. Serial No. 09/001,717, filed December 31, 1997,  
entitled "CONTROLLER FOR USE WITH COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS FOR  
CONVERTING A VOICE MESSAGE TO A TEXT MESSAGE";

3. Serial No. 09/001,759, filed December 31, 1997,  
entitled "SYSTEM FOR SCHEDULING REVERSE-CHANNEL MESSAGES IN  
NARROWBAND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS AND METHODS OF OPERATION";

4. Serial No. 09/138,438, filed August 21, 1998, entitled  
"SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR MODELING SIMULCAST DELAY SPREAD AND  
OPTIMIZING LAUNCH DELAYS";

5. Provisional Serial No. 60/098,873, filed  
September 1, 1998, entitled "NARROWBAND TELEMETRY SYSTEM AND  
METHODS OF OPERATION";

6. Serial No. [Attorney Docket No. PAGE01-00163], filed  
concurrently herewith, entitled "SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR

CONTROLLING TRANSMITTER POWER OF A NARROWBAND ADVANCED MESSAGING SYSTEM";

7. Serial No. [Attorney Docket No. PAGE01-00164], filed concurrently herewith, entitled "SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR TRANSMITTING SUBSCRIBER DATA IN A NARROWBAND ADVANCED MESSAGING SYSTEM USING UNSCHEDULED MESSAGE TIME SLOTS"; and

8. Serial No. [Attorney Docket No. PAGE01-00165], filed concurrently herewith, entitled "SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR OVER-THE-AIR REPROGRAMMING OF AN ADVANCED WIRELESS MESSAGING DEVICE".

The above applications are commonly assigned to the assignee of the present invention. The disclosures of these related patent applications are hereby incorporated by reference for all purposes as if fully set forth herein.

#### TECHNICAL FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention is directed, in general, to wireless communication systems and methods of operating the same and, in particular, to systems and methods for controlling an end-user application distributed among a plurality of communication units in a narrowband wireless messaging network.

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The demand for better and cheaper wireless communication services and equipment continues to grow at a rapid pace. Much of this growth is spurred by the Federal Communication Commission's ("FCC") approval of certain frequency bands for the next generation of Personal Communication Service ("PCS") devices that provide advanced voice and/or data messaging services, as well as voice telephone services. A relatively small portion of the available frequency bands was set aside for narrowband PCS ("NPCS") to encourage efficient use of the available spectrum.

To maximum use of the NPCS spectrum, wireless service providers are making new services available to subscribers beyond traditional paging services. These advanced wireless messaging services include two-way paging, voice messages, telemetry applications, e-mail applications, news information, and other end-user applications that are typically regarded as desktop personal computer (PC) applications or cellular telephone applications. These advanced wireless messaging services are instead performed via a subscriber communication unit owned by the end-user, such as a two-way paging device or a telemetry device. These advanced wireless messaging services

attract more subscribers and increase use by existing subscribers.

Unfortunately, these advanced wireless messaging services generally are single-user oriented applications. There is a  
5 lack of advanced wireless messaging services and devices that enable cooperation among two or more end users (or subscribers) for the purposes of, for example, executing a common application or sharing data entered or modified by one end user.

There is therefore a need in the art for new end-user  
10 applications for use in advanced wireless messaging systems. In particular, there is a need for advanced wireless messaging systems and/or end-user applications capable of allowing cooperative communication across an NPCS wireless messaging network between two or more end users. More particularly, there  
15 is a need for advanced wireless messaging systems and/or end-user applications that allow a subscriber to enter commands or to modify data in a subscriber communication unit and then transmit the commands or modified data via the wireless messaging network to one or more other end-user devices that  
20 then may respond via the wireless messaging network.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

To address the above-discussed deficiencies of the prior art, it is a primary object of the present invention to provide, for use in a two-way wireless messaging system, an application controller distributed, at least in part, among a plurality of communication units associated with the two-way wireless messaging system, wherein the application controller is capable of controlling cooperative communication among ones of the plurality of communication units in accordance with a prescribed application task. In an advantageous embodiment, the application controller comprises: 1) a first communication unit controller that senses change in a characteristic monitored at a first communication unit, the monitored characteristic evaluated in accordance with the prescribed application task, and, in response thereto, automatically causes the first communication unit to transmit a first data signal; 2) an operations controller that analyzes the first data signal in accordance with the prescribed application task using at least one subscriber profile, and, in response thereto, causes a second data signal to be communicated automatically to at least a second communication unit; and 3) a second communication unit controller that automatically analyzes the second data signal at



the second communication unit, and, in response thereto, transmits an acknowledgment signal to at least the first communication unit.

In one embodiment of the present invention, the two-way  
5 wireless messaging system includes at least one base station that communicates with at least one of the first communication unit and the second communication unit.

In another embodiment of the present invention, the at least one base station comprises 1) a transmitter that is capable of transmitting messages in a forward-channel having a first frequency range; 2) a receiver that is capable of receiving messages in a reverse-channel having a second frequency range; and 3) an antenna that is capable of transmitting the forward-channel messages at a first angle of electrical downtilt below horizon and receiving the reverse-channel messages at a second angle of electrical downtilt, wherein the second angle of electrical downtilt is less than the first angle of electrical downtilt.  
15

In still another embodiment of the present invention, the  
20 second data signal is communicated automatically to the second communication unit and at least a third communication unit.

In yet another embodiment of the present invention, the second data signal is communicated concurrently to the second

communication unit and the third communication unit.

According to one embodiment of the present invention, the second communication unit transmits the acknowledgment signal to the first communication unit and the third communication unit.

5 According to another embodiment of the present invention, the acknowledgment signal is transmitted concurrently to the first communication unit and the third communication unit.

According to a further embodiment of the present invention, the prescribed application task is one of a calendering task, an environmental monitoring task, an automation task, and a security task.

According to a still further embodiment of the present invention, the prescribed application task is one of a calendering task, an environmental monitoring task, an automation task, and a security task.

According to a yet further embodiment of the present invention, the operations controller is associated with a data repository that maintains the at least one subscriber profile.

The foregoing has outlined rather broadly the features and technical advantages of the present invention so that those skilled in the art may better understand the detailed description of the invention that follows. Additional features and advantages of the invention will be described hereinafter

that form the subject of the claims of the invention. Those skilled in the art should appreciate that they may readily use the conception and the specific embodiment disclosed as a basis for modifying or designing other structures for carrying out the same purposes of the present invention. Those skilled in the art should also realize that such equivalent constructions do not depart from the spirit and scope of the invention in its broadest form.

Before undertaking the DETAILED DESCRIPTION, it may be advantageous to set forth definitions of certain words and phrases used throughout this patent document: the terms "include" and "comprise," as well as derivatives thereof, mean inclusion without limitation; the term "or," is inclusive, meaning and/or; the phrases "associated with" and "associated therewith," as well as derivatives thereof, may mean to include, be included within, interconnect with, contain, be contained within, connect to or with, couple to or with, be communicable with, cooperate with, interleave, juxtapose, be proximate to, be bound to or with, have, have a property of, or the like; and the term "controller" means any device, system or part thereof that controls at least one operation, such a device may be implemented in hardware, firmware or software, or some combination of at least two of the same. It should be noted

that the functionality associated with any particular controller may be centralized or distributed, whether locally or remotely. Definitions for certain words and phrases are provided throughout this patent document, those of ordinary skill in the art should understand that in many, if not most instances, such definitions apply to prior, as well as future uses of such defined words and phrases.

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## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

For a more complete understanding of the present invention, and the advantages thereof, reference is now made to the following descriptions taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, wherein like numbers designate like objects, and in which:

FIGURE 1 illustrates a portion of an exemplary messaging network according to one embodiment of the invention;

FIGURE 2 illustrates forward and reverse-channels associated with base station 112 in one embodiment of the invention;

FIGURE 3 illustrates an exemplary subscriber communication unit (SCU) according to one embodiment of the present invention;

FIGURE 4 illustrates an exemplary subscriber communication unit according to an alternate embodiment of the present invention used in a telemetry system;

FIGURES 4B and 4C depict exemplary screen menus that may be used by a subscriber unit in a telemetry application;

FIGURE 5 illustrates an exemplary subscriber communication unit and/or an exemplary user device according to one embodiment of the present invention; and

FIGURE 6 is a flow diagram depicting the operation of two exemplary subscriber communication units in a wireless network according to one embodiment of the present invention.

## DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

FIGURES 1 through 6, discussed below, and the various embodiments used to describe the principles of the present invention in this patent document are by way of illustration only and should not be construed in any way to limit the scope of the invention. Those skilled in the art will understand that the principles of the present invention may be implemented in any suitably arranged wireless messaging network.

Turning initially to FIGURE 1, there is illustrated a representative portion of a conventional messaging network (generally designated "100" and referred to below as "network 100"). Network 100 provides two-way data messages to subscribers (or users) of network 100. Network 100 is represented by three exemplary fixed land sites, called base stations, which communicate with a plurality of subscriber communication units 121-128 (e.g., message pagers, telemetry devices, PCS devices, personal data assistants, or other processing systems that include wireless communication capability, etc.) within network 100.

Base stations 111, 112 and 113, each labeled "BS" in FIGURE 1, have coverage areas 101, 102, and 103, respectively, that are determined by the power of the transmitters in base

stations 111, 112, and 113. For the purposes of illustration and discussion, coverage areas 101, 102, and 103 are shown as circles. In real world environments, however, each of coverage areas 101, 102, and 103 may differ significantly from an idealized circular form.

For purposes of illustration, a plurality of subscriber communication units, each labeled "P" in FIGURE 1, are shown scattered throughout messaging network 100. Subscriber communication units 121 and 122 are located within coverage area 101 and may engage in two-way messaging with base station 111. Subscriber communication units 123 and 124 are located in coverage area 102 and may engage in two-way messaging with base station 112. Subscriber communication units 126, 127 and 128 are located in coverage area 103 and may engage in two-way messaging with base station 113. Subscriber communication unit 125 is located in coverage areas 102 and 103 and may engage in two-way messaging with base stations 112 and 113.

In a NPCS environment, base stations 111, 112, and 113 transmit signals in a forward-channel, such as from 939-940 MHZ, for example. Base stations 111, 112, and 113 receive signals in a reverse-channel at, for example, 901-902 MHZ. Each base station is effectively a transceiver that contains a transmitter and a receiver for carrying out two-way communications. Each

subscriber communication unit receives forward-channel messages directed to it at a selected frequency within the forward-channel. Each communication also transmits reverse-channel messages at a selected frequency within the reverse-channel.

5        Messaging network 100 may be, for example, a two-way wireless messaging system compatible with the MOTOROLA® ReFLEX™ transport protocol. The ReFLEX™ protocol may be used to send a message to a subscriber communication unit. The subscriber communication unit may then transmit in the reverse-channel an  
10        automatic acknowledgment message that does not require subscriber action. Alternatively, the ReFLEX™ protocol may be used in an enhanced messaging mode to send a more complex message to the subscriber communication unit. The subscriber communication unit may then transmit in the reverse-channel an  
15        automatic acknowledgment message that does not require subscriber action. Some time later, the subscriber may transmit a "canned" message stored in the subscriber communication unit, such as "Will Call You Later", or a unique message composed by the subscriber using a keypad on the subscriber communication  
20        unit.

Base station 111 transmits messages to subscriber communication units in coverage area 101. Base station 112 transmits messages to subscriber communication units in coverage



area 102. Base station 113 transmits messages to subscriber communication units in coverage area 103. Base stations 111-113 may be associated with one another and to a control facility 10 by a wired backbone, such as a proprietary fiber-optic network.

5 In alternate embodiments, base stations 111-113 may be associated with one another and to control facility 10 by a satellite communications link, such as through a very small aperture terminal ("VSAT").

It should be noted that while the illustrated embodiment discloses centralized control facility 10 for controlling communication among the exemplary subscriber communication units, in alternate advantageous embodiments communications control may be distributed. It should also be noted that messages may be received into control facility 10 from a variety of sources. Some messages may be received from a public telephone system in the form of simple call-back numbers entered by a caller on a DTMF keypad. Other messages may be transmitted by or received by control facility 10 to or from end-user device 160 via Internet 150, or alternatively via a privately owned intranet. End-user device 160 may be, for example, a desktop PC.

In an advantageous embodiment of the present invention, base station 112 has an antenna for transmitting and receiving at

different angles of electrical downtilt, as described in United States Patent Application Serial No. 09/002,191, incorporated by reference above. FIGURE 2 illustrates forward and reverse-channels associated with base station 112 in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. Base station 112 comprises base station (BS) platform 201 and tower 202 for holding antenna 203 in an elevated position above ground 200. Base station 112 comprises transmitter 206 for transmitting messages in the forward-channel and receiver 207 for receiving messages in the reverse-channel. The forward and reverse-channel messages are appropriately transferred to or from a central control facility 10 (not shown). Tower-top amplifier 204 may optionally be included to strengthen received signals at antenna 203 before transferring the received signals to receiver 207, providing the means for compensating for line losses which occur on long cables between the antenna and the receiver.

Although the remainder of the discussion of the exemplary embodiment focuses on base station 112, it should be noted that this is by way of illustration only, and that the following discussion applies with equal force to the other base stations and receivers in the improved messaging network.

Reference beam 211 is a horizontal reference axis indicating

the relative position of the horizon. Antenna 203 employs electrical downtilt to transmit messages in the forward-channel along transmit beam 212. Transmit beam 212 represents the direction of travel with respect to the horizon of the main power lobe transmitted by antenna 203. As FIGURE 2 indicates, transmit beam 212 is transmitted below the horizon at a downtilt angle  $\theta_1$ . The downtilt angle  $\theta_1$  is determined by the electrical characteristics of antenna 203 and is dependent on the transmission frequency of the forward-channel.

Antenna 203 also employs electrical downtilt to receive messages in the reverse channel along receive beam 213. Receive beam 213 represents the direction of travel with respect to the horizon of an incident signal transmitted from a subscriber communication unit located at an optimum distance away from antenna 203. Antenna 203 has been optimized to amplify signals received from subscriber communication units at the optimum distance. The downtilt angle  $\theta_2$  is determined by the electrical characteristics of antenna 203 and is dependent on the transmission frequency of the reverse channel.

However, unlike prior art messaging networks, the downtilt angle  $\theta_2$  of receive beam 213 is above the downtilt angle  $\theta_1$  of transmit beam 212. Furthermore, in a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the downtilt angle  $\theta_2$  of receive

beam 213 is only slightly below the horizon. In other embodiments of the present invention, the downtilt angle  $\theta_2$  of receive beam 213 may be oriented directly at the horizon. The use of a smaller angle of electrical downtilt in the reverse channel in antenna 203 focuses antenna 203 on incoming signals from more distant subscriber communication units, including those beyond the boundaries of the forward channel coverage area in which base station 112 resides. This type of antenna pattern optimization increases the probability that antenna 203 will receive reverse-channel signals from remote subscriber communication units in other coverage areas, thereby increasing the overall macro-diversity of the antennas in the network.

The present invention optimizes antenna 203 for the amplification of signals from remote subscriber communication units, and, thereby, maximizes antenna macro-diversity effects, under the assumption that although antenna 203 may occasionally lose the signal from a nearby subscriber communication unit due to blocking or multipath fading, at least one other less close antenna will properly receive the subscriber communication unit's "lost" signal because the less close base station antenna has also been optimized to amplify the signal of remote subscriber communication units. Maximizing the ability of more remote base station receivers to receive the subscriber

communication unit's transmissions improves the overall performance of the network. If a reverse channel signal from a single subscriber unit is detected by multiple receivers in wireless network, control facility 10 is capable of adding the received signals together to form a composite signal and/or select whichever one of the multiple copies of the reverse channel signal is best received.

Subscriber communication units 121-128 are capable of performing a variety of end-user applications, including, but not limited to, telemetry applications, personal calendar applications, home/office automation applications. The present invention provides distributed control over the end-user application in order to allow two or more of subscriber communication units 121-128 to execute the application together across wireless network 100. The present invention also provides distributed control over the end-user application in order to allow at least one of subscriber communication units 121-128 and another end-user device, such as a desktop PC, to execute the application together across wireless network 100 and another data network, such as the Internet or a privately owned intranet.

FIGURE 3 illustrates exemplary subscriber communication unit (SCU) 124 according to one embodiment of the present invention.

SCU 124 comprises antenna 301, transceiver 305, message controller 310, user input 315, user display 320, and memory 325. Message controller 310, under the control of one or more application programs stored in memory 325, controls the overall operation of SCU 124, which in the illustrated embodiment is an advanced two-way messaging device capable of running, for example, an electronic calendar (or schedule) program, an e-mail program, or the like. A calendar program is used by a person to enter appointments, schedule tasks, coordinate meetings, and the like. There are a number of well-known electronic calendar programs commercially available, including Microsoft Outlook™.

Memory 325, which may be any known type of electronic or magnetic data repository, contains application program 325, application program database 335, and operating characteristics table 340. Operating characteristics table 340 contains user profiles 345, 350, and 355, referred to hereafter as User 1 Profile, User 2 Profile and User 3 Profile, respectively. In the illustrated embodiment, User 1 Profile contains data parameter list 360, which stores up to N data parameters, labeled Data Parameter 1 through Data Parameter N. User 1 Profile also comprises action list 365, which stores up to M executable actions defined by Subscriber 1 and labeled Action 1

through Action M. User 2 Profile and User 3 Profile are similar to User 1 Profile and need not be discussed separately. User 1 Profile is associated with a specific user, referred to herein as Subscriber 1, and User 2 Profile and User 3 Profile may be associated with other users of SCU 124 or with Subscriber 1 if Subscriber 1 requires different profiles for any reason.

Message controller 330 executes application program 330, which retrieves some or all of the user profile data found in operating characteristics table 340 from application program database 335. Application program database 335 also may contain configuration data used by message controller 310 to control user input device 315, user display 320, and/or transceiver 305. In an exemplary embodiment, user display 320 may be an LED device capable of displaying text and graphics to Subscriber 1. User input device 315 is a manually operated user interface, such as a small keyboard on SCU 124, or SCROLL and ENTER keys used to select items displayed on user display 320. When Subscriber 1 changes any of the data in operating characteristics table 340, the changed information is eventually saved to application program database 335.

SCU 124 communicates through wireless network 100 with, for example, SCU 123, or through wireless network 100 and internet 150 to communicate with user device 160 to jointly

execute an end-user application according to the user profile of Subscriber 1 in SCU 124. The user profile comprises data and/or instructions that are executed by SCU 124 and at least one of SCU 123 and user device 160 to accomplish a certain task and to  
5 synchronize data shared among SCU 123, SCU 124 and/or user device 160.

In an exemplary embodiment, Subscriber 1 uses SCU 124 to run an electronic calendar. Subscriber 1 wants to automatically transmit changes that Subscriber 1 makes using SCU 124 to  
10 Subscriber 1's secretary, who operates a corresponding electronic calendar on user device 160, which in this case is a desktop PC. It also is Subscriber 1's desire to automatically transmit to SCU 123 changes that Subscriber 1 makes using SCU 124. A coworker operates a corresponding electronic  
15 calendar on SCU 123, which in this case is also two-way messaging device. In this manner, when Subscriber 1 adds a new appointment, deletes an old appointment, schedules a task, or the like, the changed information is automatically reflected in the electronic calendars used by the secretary and the coworker.

20 Message controller 310 receives data and/or commands that Subscriber 1 enters via user input device 315. Message controller 310 may display options on user display 320 that may be selected by Subscriber 1 using, for example, SCROLL and ENTER



keys. Alternatively, message controller 310 may receive alphanumeric text representing data and/or commands that are entered by Subscriber 1. Depending on the information entered or selected by Subscriber 1, message controller 325 may modify one or more of Data Parameters 1-N, or execute one or more of Actions 1-M, or both, in User 1 Profile in operating characteristics table 345.

In an advantageous embodiment of the present invention, message controller 310 responds to any change in operating characteristics table 340 by determining one or more additional corresponding actions, if any, specified in User 1 Profile that must be executed in response to a given change. For example, if Subscriber 1 changes the time of a scheduled appointment and "Saves" the change, message controller 310 changes one of Data Parameter 1-N corresponding to the appointment time while performing the save action. In response to the change in the value of the data or the execution of a save action, or both, message controller 310 may automatically perform one or more subsequent actions specified by Subscriber 1 in User 1 Profile.

For example, Subscriber 1 may configure User 1 Profile so that message controller 310 transmits data parameters associated with all new or changed appointments in Subscriber 1's electronic calendar to user device 160, used by Subscriber 1's

secretary, to Subscriber 1's office PC, and to SCU 123, used by a coworker. Additionally, Subscriber 1 may configure User 1 Profile so that message controller 310 transmits data parameters associated with all new or changed job tasks in Subscriber 1's electronic calendar only to Subscriber 1's office PC. As will be explained below in greater detail, user device 160 and SCU 123 execute corresponding electronic calendar programs that cooperate with application program 330 to maintain (or "synchronize") the data parameters related to the electronic calendaring program. User device 160 and SCU 123 may also send data parameter changes to SCU 124 to reflect changes made to Subscriber 1's electronic calendar by Subscriber 1's secretary or coworker.

FIGURE 4A illustrates exemplary subscriber communication unit (SCU) 124 according to an alternate embodiment of the present invention used in a telemetry system. Telemetry systems, broadly stated, are communication systems that transmit "status" information from a remote process, function, or device (collectively, "telemetry application") to a monitoring facility or device. Telemetry systems may be used in lieu of maintenance workers to remotely monitor a given telemetry application. In a telemetry application, a two-way wireless messaging device may be integrated in, or connected to, a piece of equipment to

gather statistics, status information, alarms, and the like, and to communicate the gathered information (i.e., telemetry data) over a paging network to the monitoring facility.

5 SCU 124 comprises antenna 401, transceiver 405, message controller 410, optional user input 415, optional user display 420, monitored equipment 422, and memory 425. Message controller 410, under the control of one or more application programs stored in memory 425, controls the overall operation of SCU 124, which in the illustrated embodiment monitors commands, alarms, measured parameters, status messages, and the like, transmitted to or from monitored equipment 422. Monitored equipment 422 may be any one or more of, for example, a vending machine, remote electrical power generation equipment, a burglar or fire alarm system (i.e., a security system) in a home or office, a home heating system, a home sprinkler system, a utility meter, a vehicle locator, an environmental monitor, medical equipment, oil drilling equipment, and the like. The monitoring facility may be a beverage distributor, an energy production company, an alarm service company, another subscriber communication unit, such as SCU 123, a PC, such as user device 160, or the like.

Memory 425 contains application program 430, application program database 435, and operating characteristics table 440.

Operating characteristics table 440 contains monitored equipment table 445 and user entry table 450. In the illustrated embodiment, monitored equipment table 445 contains data parameter list 460, which stores up to N data parameters, including Data Parameter 1, Data Parameter 2, and Data Parameter 3, and action list 465, which stores up to M executable actions defined for monitored equipment 422, including Action 1, Action 2 and Action 3. In an optional embodiment of the present invention, a user interface is included as part of SCU 124 in order to enter manually enter data and or command associated with monitored equipment 422. Optional user display 420 may be an LED device capable of displaying text and graphics to Subscriber 1. User input device 415 is a manually operated user interface, such as a small keyboard on SCU 124, or SCROLL and ENTER keys used to select items displayed on user display 420. In the illustrated embodiment, user entry table 450 contains data parameter list 470, which stores up to R data parameters, including Data Parameter 4, Data Parameter 5, and Data Parameter 6, and action list 475, which stores up to M executable actions defined for monitored equipment 422, including Action 4, Action 5, and Action 6.

Message controller 430 executes application program 430,

which retrieves some or all of the telemetry and/or user entry data found in operating characteristics table 440 from application program database 435. Application program database 435 also may contain configuration data used by message  
5 controller 410 to control user input device 415, user display 420, monitored equipment 422, and/or transceiver 405. When Subscriber 1 or monitored equipment 422 changes any of the data in operating characteristics table 440, the changed information is eventually saved to application program  
10 database 435.

SCU 124 communicates through wireless network 100 with, for example, SCU 123, or through wireless network 100 and internet 150 to communicate with user device 160 to jointly  
15 execute the telemetry application according to the monitored equipment table 445. This allows a user of SCU 123 or user device 160, referred to hereafter as Subscriber 1, to remotely monitor and/or control the operation of monitored equipment 422 associated with SCU 124. In such an embodiment, SCU 123 (or user device 160) may use a series of menu-type screen displays  
20 to receive commands and display information to Subscriber 1 in order to facilitate such monitoring and control operations. FIGURES 4A and 4B depict exemplary screen menus that may be used by SCU 123 (or user device 160). Screens 480-486 are screen

displays associated with an exemplary security alarm application. Screens 491-495 are screen displays associated with an exemplary home automation application.

In an advantageous embodiment of the present invention,  
5 message controller 410 responds to any change in operating characteristics table 440 by determining one or more additional corresponding actions, if any, specified in either monitored equipment table 445 or User Entry Table 450 that must be  
10 executed in response to the given change in operating characteristics table 440. For example, if monitored equipment 422 changes the status of an alarm from "OFF" to "ON," message controller 410 changes one of the N data parameters in data parameter list 460 corresponding to the alarm. In response to the change in the value of the data or receipt of a "Transmit Alarm" command from monitored equipment 422, message  
15 controller 410 may automatically perform one or more subsequent actions specified in monitored equipment table 445. Similarly, message controller 410 may automatically perform one or more actions specified in user entry table 450 in response to data or  
20 commands entered by Subscriber 1 using user input device 415.

FIGURE 5 illustrates exemplary subscriber communication unit (SCU) 123 and exemplary user device 160 according to one embodiment of the present invention. For the purpose of

avoiding redundant description, the following description will be directed towards SCU 123, since many of the components in SCU 123 and user device 160 are identical. Where SCU 123 and user device 160 are different, the following description will so indicate.

SCU 123 comprises antenna 501, transceiver 505, message controller 510, user input 515, user display 520, and memory 525. Message controller 510, under the control of one or more application programs stored in memory 525, controls the overall operation of SCU 123, which in the illustrated embodiment is capable of performing telemetry applications and user applications such as electronic calendar programs, e-mail programs, and the like. User device 160 comprises an Internet protocol (IP) interface (If) that couples message controller 510 to Internet 150. User device 160 does not require transceiver 505 and antenna 501 since both are used for over-the-air (OTA) communications and user device 160 communicates primarily through Internet 150. The application programs performed by SCU 123 and/or user device 160 are counterpart applications to the application programs executed by SCU 124 and described above in FIGURES 3 and 4A.

Memory 525 contains application programs 530 and 540, application program databases 535 and 545, and operating

characteristics table 440. Operating characteristics table 440 contains user profile 555, referred to hereafter as User 1 profile, and monitored equipment table 570. In the illustrated embodiment, monitored equipment table 570 contains data parameter list 575, which stores up to N data parameters, including Data Parameter 1, Data Parameter 2, and Data Parameter 3, and action list 580, which stores up to M executable actions defined for monitored equipment 422, including Action 1, Action 2 and Action 3. In the illustrated embodiment, User 1 Profile contains data parameter list 560, which stores up to N data parameters, labeled Data Parameter 1 through Data Parameter N. User 1 Profile also comprises action list 565, which stores up to M executable actions defined by Subscriber 1 and labeled Action 1 through Action M.

Each of application program 530, application program 540, application program database 535, and application program database 545 corresponds to one of application program 330, application program 430, application program database 335, or application program database 435 in FIGURE 3 and 4A. For example, as Subscriber 1 makes changes in operating characteristics table 340, message controller 310 automatically transmits command messages and/or data messages to message controller 510 to update corresponding information in



application program database 535 and user profile 555 according to the user profile for Subscriber 1. Similarly, as monitored equipment 422 makes changes in operating characteristics table 440, message controller 340 automatically transmits command messages and/or data messages to message controller 510 to update corresponding information in application program database 545 and monitored equipment table 570 according to the profile information stored in monitored equipment table 445. In this manner, Subscriber 1's personal data, such as appointment schedules and e-mail, can be "synchronized" in SCU 123, SCU 124 and/or user device 160. Similarly, telemetry data and commands may be "synchronized" between SCU 123, SCU 124 and/or user device 160, and monitored equipment may be remotely controlled from SCU 123 or SCU 124 via wireless messaging network 100. Since each of SCU 123 and user device 160 contain copies of the user profile for Subscriber 1 and copies of the monitored equipment table for monitored equipment 422, either or both of SCU 123 and user device 160 also may perform subsequent actions as specified in the user profile or the monitored equipment table.

FIGURE 6 depicts flow diagram 600, which illustrates the operation of two exemplary subscriber communication units in wireless network 100 according to one embodiment of the present

invention. In the ordinary course of operation, SCU 124 detects a change in one or more of the operating characteristics in the operating characteristics table, according to commands or data received from Subscriber 1 or monitored equipment 422 (process  
5 step 605). In response to the detected change, SCU 124 transmits a command message and/or data to SCU 123, user device 160, or both, and perhaps other subscriber communication units in wireless network 100. SCU 124 transmits to these other devices according to information stored in a user profile or a  
10 monitored equipment table in SCU 124 (process step 610).

Next, SCU 123 (or user device 160) receives the message transmitted by SCU 124 and makes a corresponding change in a local copy of the operating characteristics table (process  
15 step 615). Optionally, SCU 123 (or user device 160) may transmit one or more additional messages to other subscriber communication units according to a locally stored copy of the user profile or the monitored equipment table associated with SCU 124. These additional messages may include an automatic acknowledgment message sent to SCU 124 (process step 620).

20 Those of ordinary skill in the art should appreciate that they can readily use the disclosed conception and specific embodiments as a basis for designing or modifying other structures for carrying out the same purposes of the present

invention. Those of ordinary skill in the art should also realize that such equivalent constructions do not depart from the spirit and scope of the present invention in its broadest form.

## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1           1.   For use with a two-way wireless messaging system, an  
2   application controller distributed, at least in part, among a  
3   plurality communication units associated with said two-way  
4   wireless messaging system, said application controller capable  
5   of controlling cooperative communication among ones of said  
6   plurality of communication units in accordance with a prescribed  
7   application task, said application controller comprising:

8           a first communication unit controller that senses  
9   change in a characteristic monitored at a first communication  
10   unit, said monitored characteristic evaluated in accordance with  
11   said prescribed application task, and, in response thereto,  
12   automatically causes said first communication unit to transmit  
13   a first data signal;

14           an operations controller that analyzes said first data  
15   signal in accordance with said prescribed application task using  
16   at least one subscriber profile, and, in response thereto,  
17   causes a second data signal to be communicated automatically to  
18   at least a second communication unit; and

19           a second communication unit controller that  
20   automatically analyzes said second data signal at said second  
21   communication unit, and, in response thereto, transmits an  
22   acknowledgment signal to at least said first communication unit.

1           2.    The application controller set forth in Claim 1 wherein  
2    said two-way wireless messaging system includes at least one  
3    base station that communicates with at least one of said first  
4    communication unit and said second communication unit.

1           3.    The application controller set forth in Claim 2 wherein  
2    said at least one base station comprises:

3               a transmitter that is capable of transmitting messages  
4    in a forward-channel having a first frequency range;

5               a receiver that is capable of receiving messages in a  
6    reverse-channel having a second frequency range; and

7               an antenna that is capable of transmitting said  
8    forward-channel messages at a first angle of electrical downtilt  
9    below horizon and receiving said reverse-channel messages at a  
10   second angle of electrical downtilt, wherein said second angle  
11   of electrical downtilt is less than said first angle of  
12   electrical downtilt.

1           4.    The application controller set forth in Claim 1 wherein  
2    said second data signal is communicated automatically to said  
3    second communication unit and at least a third communication  
4    unit.

1           5.    The application controller set forth in Claim 4 wherein  
2   said second data signal is communicated concurrently to said  
3   second communication unit and said third communication unit.

1           6.    The application controller set forth in Claim 4 wherein  
2   said second communication unit transmits said acknowledgment  
3   signal to said first communication unit and said third  
4   communication unit.

1           7.    The application controller set forth in Claim 6 wherein  
2   said acknowledgment signal is transmitted concurrently to said  
3   first communication unit and said third communication unit.

1           8.    The application controller set forth in Claim 1 wherein  
2   said prescribed application task is one of a calendering task,  
3   an environmental monitoring task, an automation task, and a  
4   security task.

1           9.    The application controller set forth in Claim 4 wherein  
2   said prescribed application task is one of a calendering task,  
3   an environmental monitoring task, an automation task, and a  
  security task.

1           10. The application controller set forth in Claim 1 wherein  
2       said operations controller is associated with a data repository  
3       that maintains said at least one subscriber profile.

1           11. For use with a two-way wireless messaging system, an  
2 application controller distributed among at least three  
3 communication units associated with said two-way wireless  
4 messaging system, said application controller capable of  
5 controlling cooperative communication among said at least three  
6 communication units in accordance with a prescribed application  
7 task, said application controller comprising:

8           a first communication unit controller that:

9               senses change in characteristics monitored at a  
10 first communication unit, said monitored characteristics  
11 evaluated in accordance with said prescribed application  
12 task, and

13               causes automatically, in response to one of said  
14 monitored characteristics exceeding an associated  
15 threshold, said first communication unit to transmit a  
16 first data signal;

17           an operations controller that analyzes said first data  
18 signal in accordance with said prescribed application task using  
19 a subscriber profile, and, in response thereto, causes a second  
20 data signal to be communicated automatically to at least a  
21 second communication unit and a third communication unit; and

22           a communication unit controller that automatically  
23 analyzes said second data signal at each of said second



24 communication unit and said third communication unit, and, in  
25 response thereto, transmits an acknowledgment signal to at least  
26 said first communication unit.

1 12. The application controller set forth in Claim 11  
2 wherein said two-way wireless messaging system includes at least  
3 one base station that communicates with at least one of said at  
4 least three communication units.

1 13. The application controller set forth in Claim 12  
2 wherein said at least one base station comprises:

3 a transmitter that is capable of transmitting messages  
4 in a forward-channel having a first frequency range;

5 a receiver that is capable of receiving messages in a  
6 reverse-channel having a second frequency range; and

7 an antenna that is capable of transmitting said  
8 forward-channel messages at a first angle of electrical downtilt  
9 below horizon and receiving said reverse-channel messages at a  
10 second angle of electrical downtilt, wherein said second angle  
11 of electrical downtilt is less than said first angle of  
12 electrical downtilt.

1 14. The application controller set forth in Claim 11

2 wherein said second data signal is communicated concurrently to  
3 said second communication unit and said third communication  
4 unit.

1 15. The application controller set forth in Claim 11  
2 wherein said second communication unit transmits said  
3 acknowledgment signal to said first communication unit and said  
4 third communication unit.

1 16. The application controller set forth in Claim 11  
2 wherein said prescribed application task is one of a calendaring  
3 task, an environmental monitoring task, an automation task, and  
4 a security task.

1 17. The application controller set forth in Claim 13  
2 wherein said two-way wireless messaging system includes at least  
3 one gateway that enables at least one of said at least three  
4 communication units to communicate over said two-way wireless  
5 messaging system using a computer network.

1 18. The application controller set forth in Claim 17  
2 wherein said computer network is one of an intra network and the  
3 Internet.

1           19. The application controller set forth in Claim 11  
2 wherein said two-way wireless messaging system includes at least  
3 two antennas, each capable of transmitting forward-channel  
4 messages at a first angle of electrical downtilt below horizon  
5 and receiving reverse-channel messages at a second angle of  
6 electrical downtilt, wherein said second angles of electrical  
7 downtilt are respectively less than said first angles of  
8 electrical downtilt.

1           20. The application controller set forth in Claim 19  
2 wherein at least one of said at least three communication units  
3 is receiving forward-channel messages from a first one of said  
4 two antennas while transmitting interleaved reverse-channel  
5 messages to a second one of said two antennas, and said  
6 operations controller controls communication with said at least  
7 one of said communication units using said two antennas  
8 cooperatively.

1           21. For use with a two-way wireless messaging system, a  
2 method of operating an application controller that is  
3 distributed, at least in part, among a plurality communication  
4 units associated with said two-way wireless messaging system,  
5 said application controller being capable of controlling  
6 cooperative communication among ones of said plurality of  
7 communication units in accordance with a prescribed application  
8 task, said method of operation comprising the steps of:

9           sensing change in a characteristic monitored at a first  
10 communication unit, said monitored characteristic evaluated in  
11 accordance with said prescribed application task;

12           causing, in response thereto, said first communication  
13 unit to transmit automatically a first data signal;

14           remotely analyzing said first data signal in accordance  
15 with said prescribed application task using at least one  
16 subscriber profile, and causing, in response thereto, a second  
17 data signal to be communicated automatically to at least a  
18 second communication unit;

19           automatically analyzing said second data signal at said  
20 second communication unit; and

21           transmitting, in response thereto, an acknowledgment  
22 signal to at least said first communication unit.

1           22. The method of operation set forth in Claim 21 wherein  
2       said two-way wireless messaging system includes at least one  
3       base station and said method of operation comprises a further  
4       step of communicating with at least one of said first  
5       communication unit and said second communication unit using said  
6       base station.

1           23. The method of operation set forth in Claim 22 wherein  
2       said at least one base station comprises an antenna, and said  
3       method of operation comprises the steps of:

4               transmitting forward-channel messages from said antenna  
5       at a first angle of electrical downtilt below horizon; and

6               receiving reverse-channel messages at said antenna at  
7       a second angle of electrical downtilt, wherein said second angle  
8       of electrical downtilt is less than said first angle of  
9       electrical downtilt.

1           24. The method of operation set forth in Claim 21 wherein  
2       said two-way wireless messaging system includes two antennas,  
3       each antenna capable of transmitting forward-channel messages at  
4       a first angle of electrical downtilt below horizon and receiving  
5       reverse-channel messages at a second angle of electrical  
6       downtilt, said second angles of electrical downtilt are

7 respectively less than said first angles of electrical downtilt,  
8 said method of operation comprising the steps of:

9 receiving at one of said first communication unit and  
10 said second communication unit forward-channel messages from a  
11 first antenna;

12 transmitting from said one of said first communication  
13 unit and said second communication unit reverse-channel messages  
14 to a second antenna; and

15 controlling communication with said one of said first  
16 communication unit and said second communication unit using said  
17 two antennas cooperatively.

1 25. The method of operation set forth in Claim 21 further  
2 comprising the step of communicating automatically said second  
3 data signal to said second communication unit and at least a  
4 third communication unit.

1 26. The method of operation set forth in Claim 25 further  
2 comprising the step of communicating concurrently said second  
3 data signal to said second communication unit and said third  
4 communication unit.

1 27. The method of operation set forth in Claim 25 further

2 comprising the step of transmitting said acknowledgment signal  
3 from said second communication unit to said first communication  
4 unit and said third communication unit.

1 28. The method of operation set forth in Claim 27 further  
2 comprising the step of transmitting concurrently said  
3 acknowledgment signal to said first communication unit and said  
4 third communication unit.

1 29. The method of operation set forth in Claim 21 wherein  
2 said prescribed application task is one of a calendaring task,  
3 an environmental monitoring task, an automation task, and a  
4 security task.

1 30. The method of operation set forth in Claim 25 wherein  
2 said prescribed application task is one of a calendaring task,  
3 an environmental monitoring task, an automation task, and a  
4 security task.

1 31. The method of operation set forth in Claim 21 further  
2 comprising the step of maintaining said at least one subscriber  
3 profile in a data repository associated with said two-way  
wireless messaging system.

1           32. For use with a two-way wireless messaging system, a  
2 method of operating an application controller that is  
3 distributed, at least in part, among at least three  
4 communication units associated with said two-way wireless  
5 messaging system, said application controller being capable of  
6 controlling cooperative communication among said at least three  
7 communication units in accordance with a prescribed application  
8 task, said method of operation comprising the steps of:

9           sensing change in characteristics monitored at a first  
10 communication unit using a first communication unit controller,  
11 said monitored characteristics evaluated in accordance with said  
12 prescribed application task;

13           automatically causing, in response to one of said  
14 monitored characteristics exceeding an associated threshold,  
15 said first communication unit to transmit a first data signal;

16           analyzing said first data signal in accordance with  
17 said prescribed application task using an operations controller  
18 in association with a subscriber profile, and, in response  
19 thereto, causing a second data signal to be communicated  
20 automatically to at least a second communication unit and a  
21 third communication unit; and

22           automatically analyzing said second data signal at each  
23 of said second communication unit and said third communication



24 unit using a communication unit controller, and, in response  
25 thereto, transmitting an acknowledgment signal to at least said  
26 first communication unit.

1 33. The method of operation set forth in Claim 32 wherein  
2 said two-way wireless messaging system includes at least one  
3 base station, and said method of operation further comprises the  
4 step of communicating with at least one of said at least three  
5 communication units using said base station.

1 34. The method of operation set forth in Claim 33 wherein  
2 said at least one base station comprises an antenna, and said  
3 method of operation comprises the steps of:

4 transmitting forward-channel messages from said antenna  
5 at a first angle of electrical downtilt below horizon; and

6 receiving reverse-channel messages at said antenna at  
7 a second angle of electrical downtilt, wherein said second angle  
8 of electrical downtilt is less than said first angle of  
9 electrical downtilt.

1 35. The method of operation set forth in Claim 32 further  
2 comprising the step of communicating said second data signal  
3 concurrently to said second communication unit and said third

4 communication unit.

1 36. The method of operation set forth in Claim 32 further  
2 comprising the step of transmitting said acknowledgment signal  
3 from said second communication unit to said first communication  
4 unit and said third communication unit.

1 37. The method of operation set forth in Claim 32 wherein  
2 said prescribed application task is one of a calendering task,  
3 an environmental monitoring task, an automation task, and a  
4 security task.

1 38. The method of operation set forth in Claim 34 wherein  
2 said two-way wireless messaging system includes at least one  
3 gateway, and said method of operation further comprises the step  
4 of using said at least one gateway to enable at least one of  
5 said at least three communication units to communicate over said  
6 two-way wireless messaging system using a computer network.

1 39. The method of operation set forth in Claim 38 wherein  
2 said computer network is one of an intra network and the  
3 Internet.

1           40. The method of operation set forth in Claim 32 wherein  
2       said two-way wireless messaging system includes two antennas,  
3       each antenna capable of transmitting forward-channel messages at  
4       a first angle of electrical downtilt below horizon and receiving  
5       reverse-channel messages at a second angle of electrical  
6       downtilt, said second angles of electrical downtilt are  
7       respectively less than said first angles of electrical downtilt,  
8       said method of operation comprising the steps of:

9           receiving at one of said three communication units  
10       forward-channel messages from a first antenna;

11           transmitting from said one of said three communication  
12       units reverse-channel messages to a second antenna; and

13           controlling communication with said one of said three  
14       communication units using said two antennas cooperatively.

SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR CONTROLLING AN END-USER  
APPLICATION AMONG A PLURALITY OF COMMUNICATION  
UNITS IN A WIRELESS MESSAGING NETWORK

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

5           There is disclosed an application controller for use  
with a two-way wireless messaging system. The application  
controller is distributed, at least in part, among a plurality  
communication units associated with the two-way wireless  
messaging system. The application controller is capable of  
controlling cooperative communication among ones of the  
communication units in accordance with a prescribed application  
task, and comprises a data repository, first and second  
communication controllers, and an operations controller. The  
data repository maintains at least one subscriber profile. The  
first communication unit controller senses change in a  
characteristic monitored at a first communication unit, wherein  
the monitored characteristic is evaluated in accordance with the  
prescribed application task, and, in response thereto,  
automatically causes the first communication unit to transmit a  
first data signal. The operations controller analyzes the first  
data signal in accordance with the prescribed application task  
using the at least one subscriber profile, and, in response  
thereto, causes a second data signal to be communicated

15  
20

automatically to at least a second communication unit. The second communication unit controller automatically analyzes the second data signal at the second communication unit, and, in response thereto, transmits an acknowledgment signal to at least

5 said first communication unit.

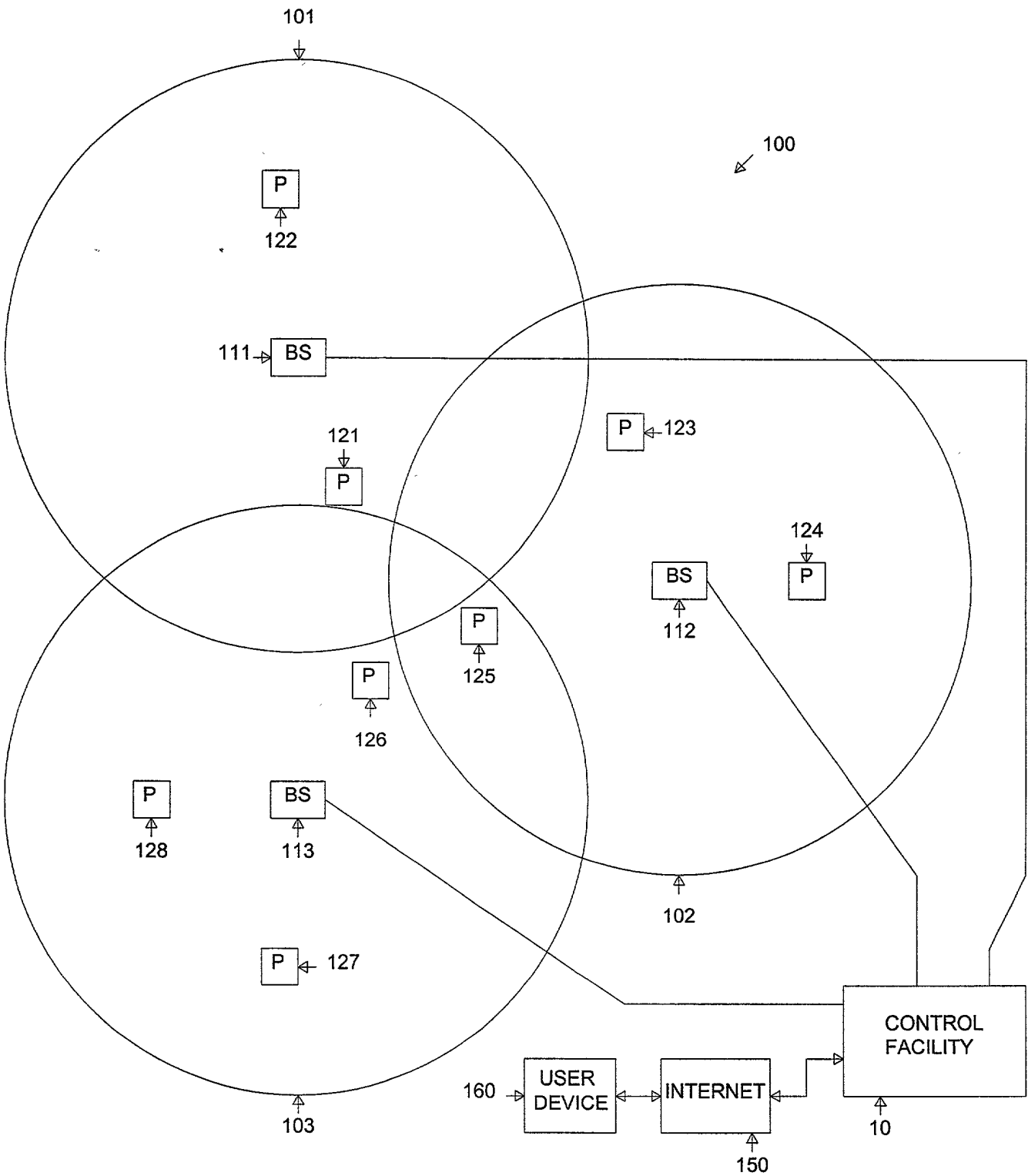


FIGURE 1

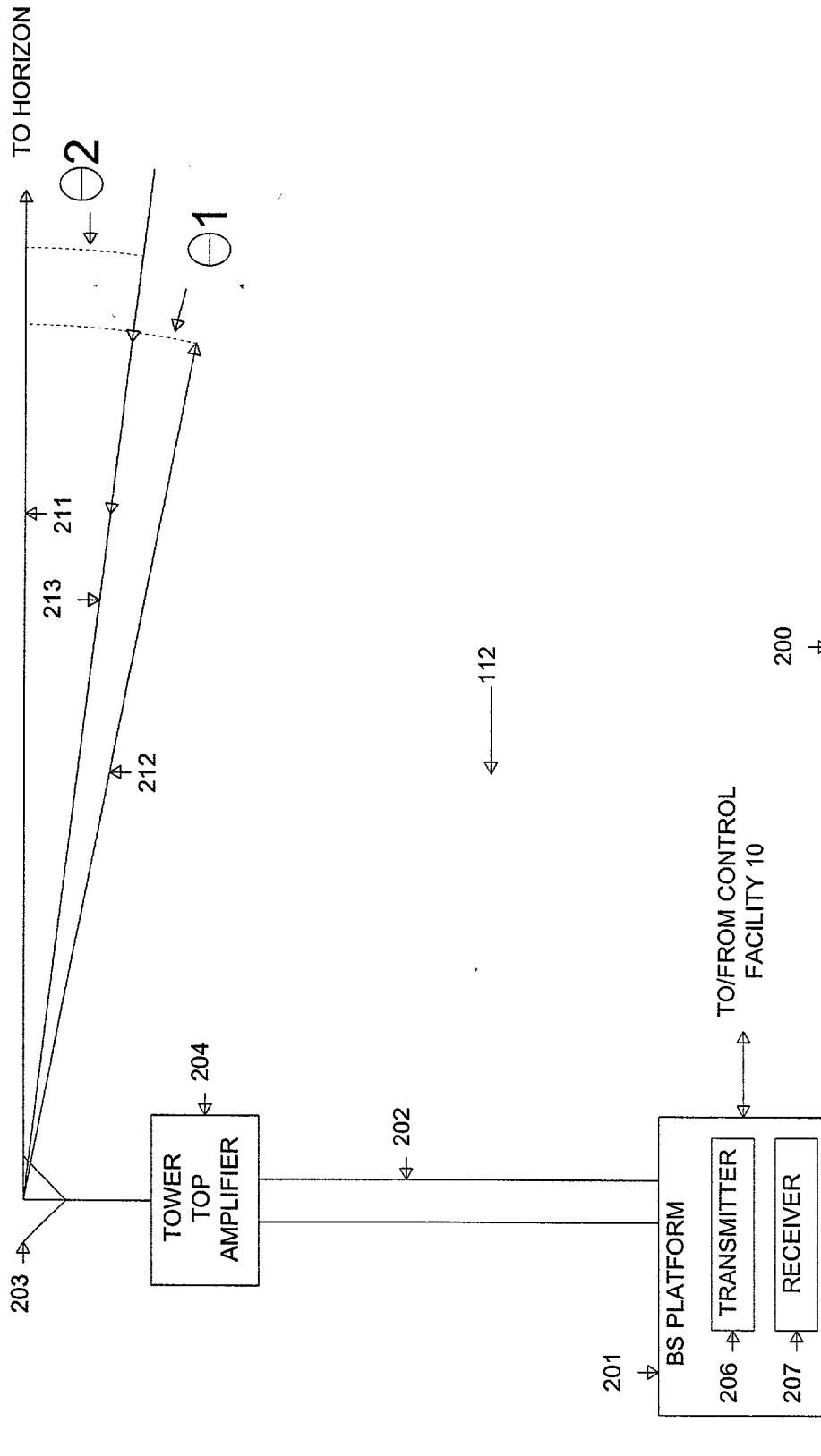


FIGURE 2

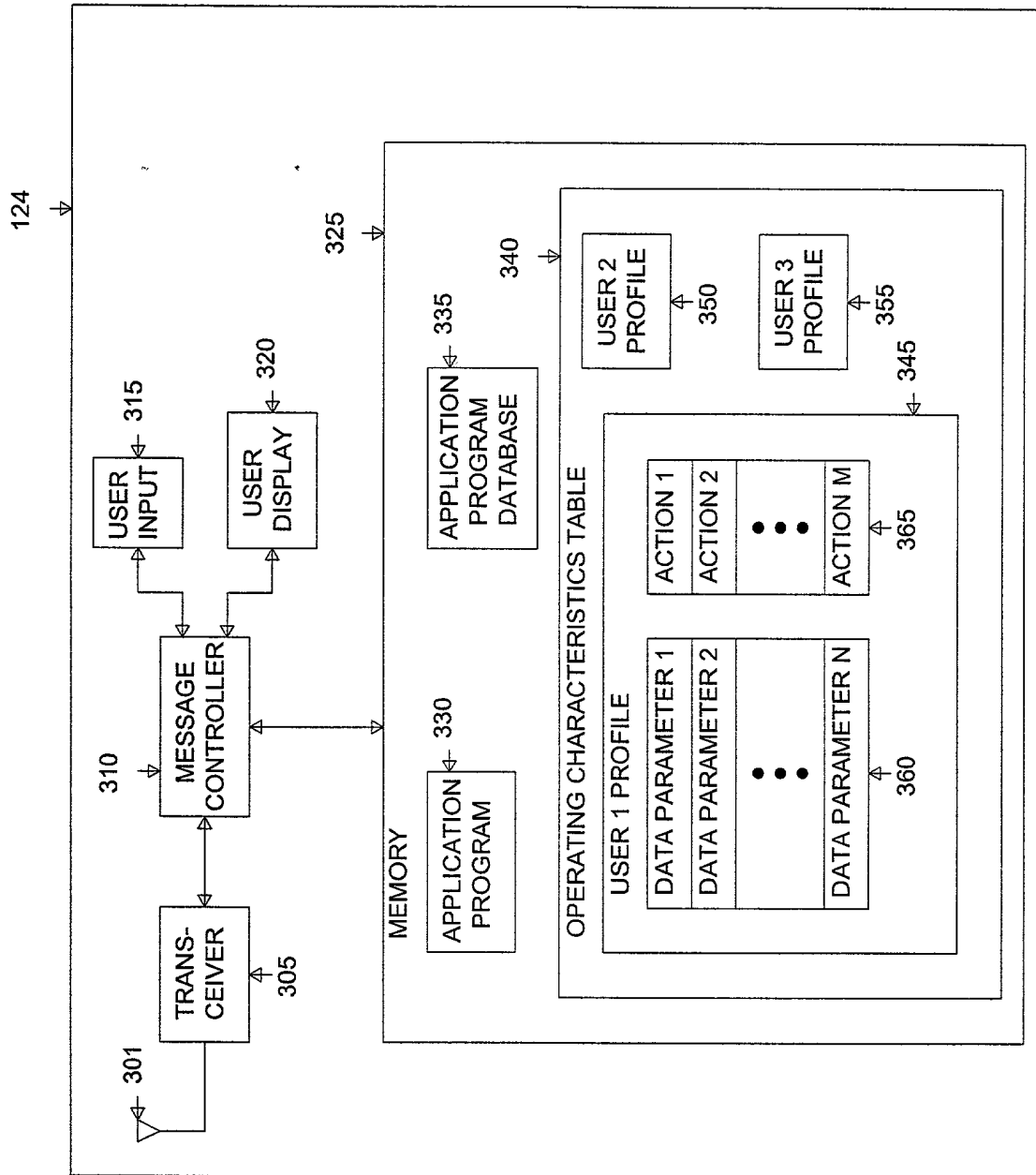


FIGURE 3



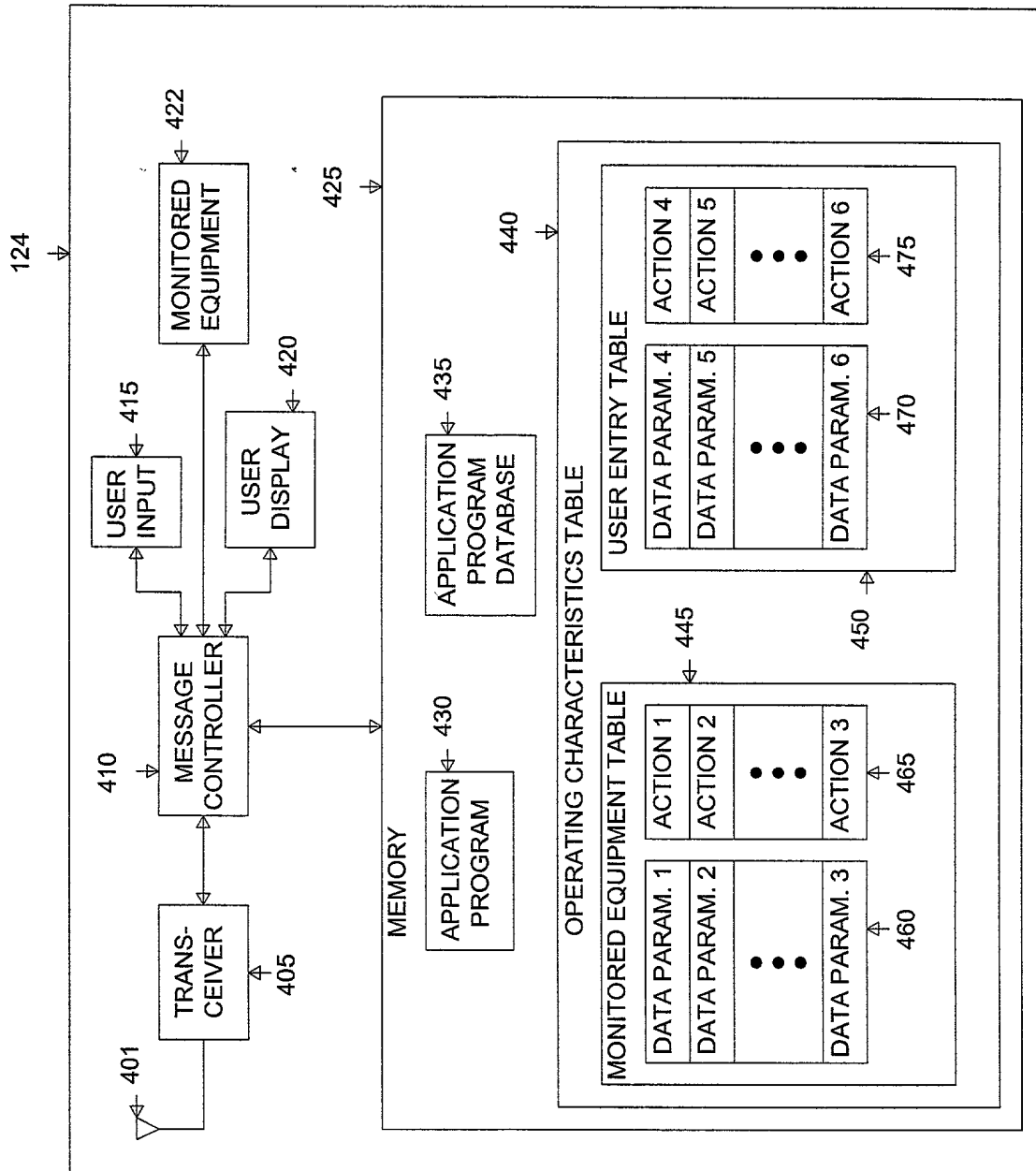


FIGURE 4A

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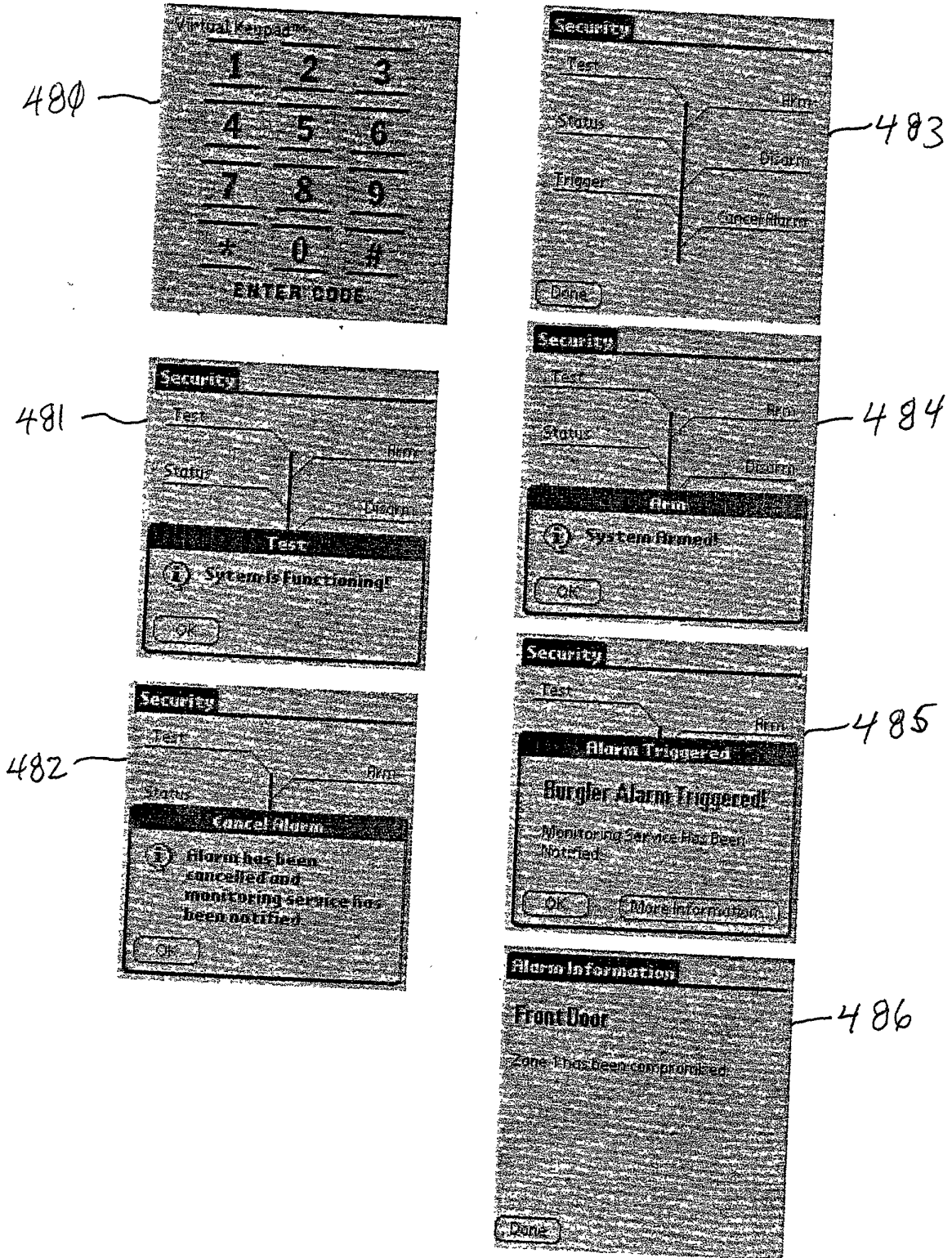


FIGURE 4B

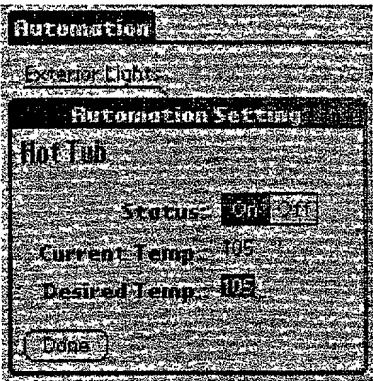
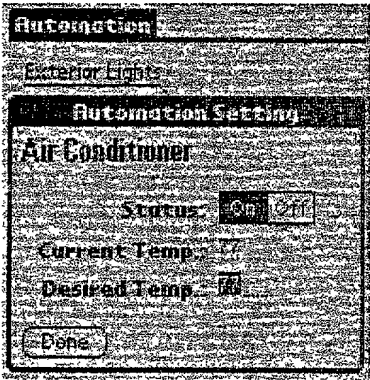
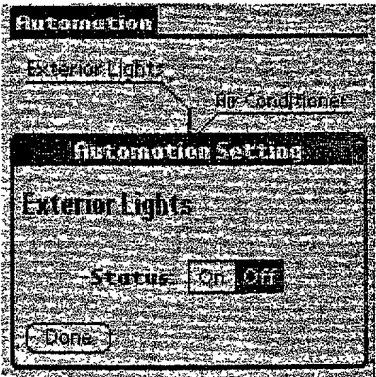
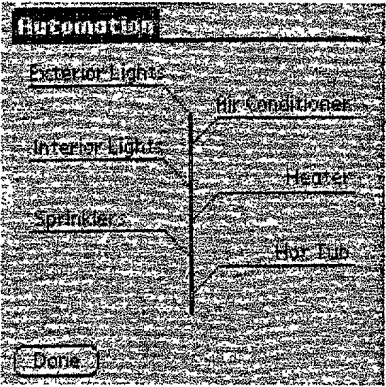
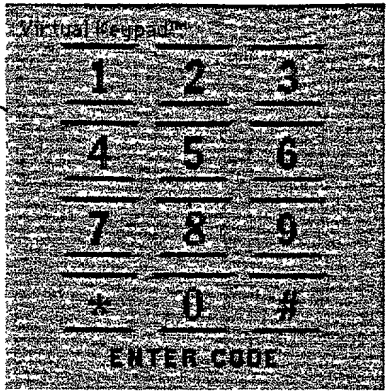


FIGURE 4C

667000-0812500

123, 160

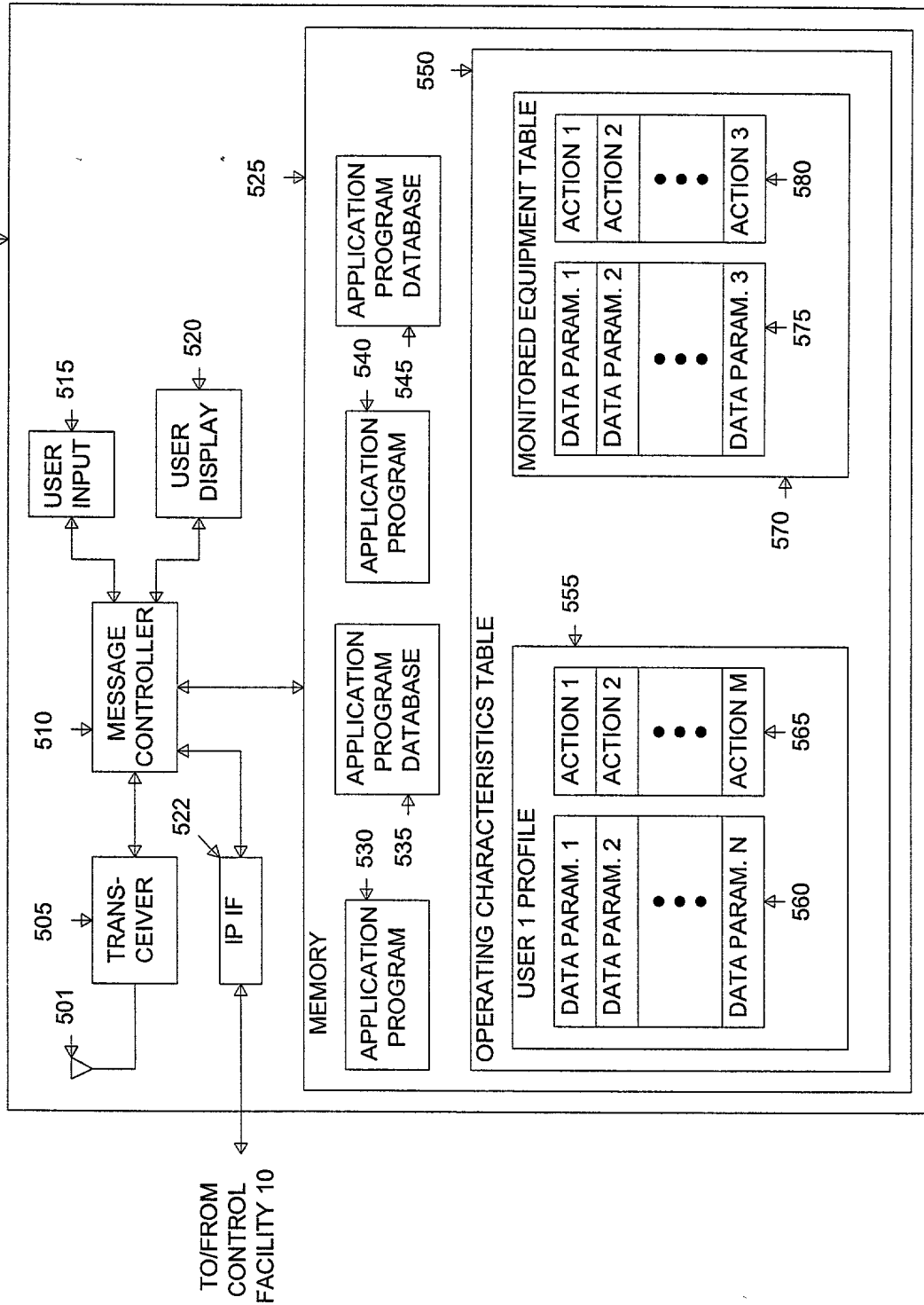


FIGURE 5

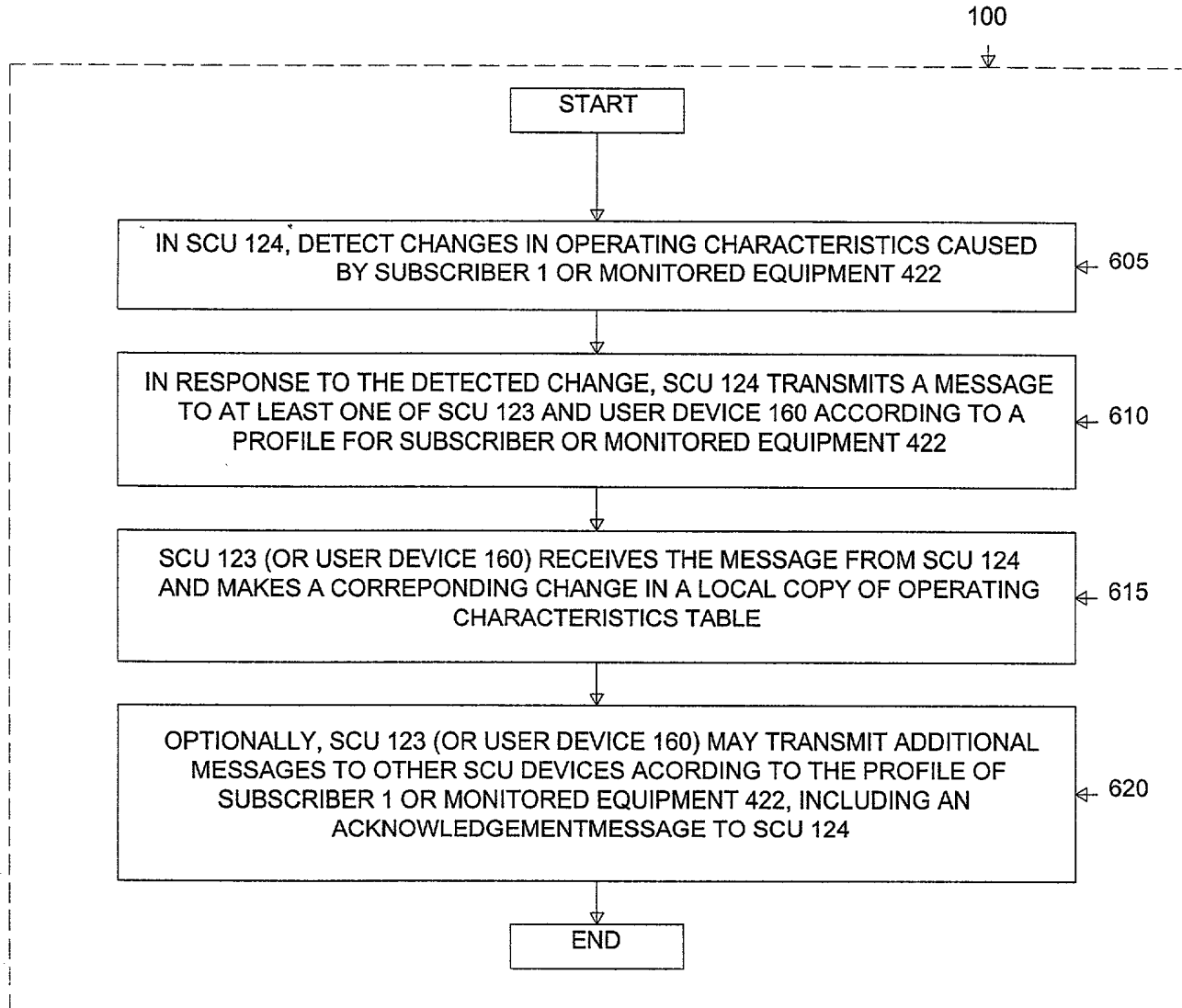


FIGURE 6

DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named joint inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am an original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention, design or discovery entitled:

"SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR CONTROLLING AN END-USER  
APPLICATION AMONG A PLURALITY OF COMMUNICATION  
UNITS IN A WIRELESS MESSAGING NETWORK"

the specification of which is attached hereto.

I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above;

I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to me to be material to the patentability of this application as defined by Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56.

I hereby claim no foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. § 119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate on which priority is claimed.

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 119(e) of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application(s) in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to me to be material to patentability as defined in § 1.56 which became available between the filing date of any prior application(s) and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

APPLICATION SERIAL NO.	DATE FILED	STATUS
60/098,873	September 1, 1998	Pending

I hereby appoint:

William A. Munck, Registration No. 39,308  
John T. Mockler, Registration No. 39,775

all of the firm of NOVAKOV ♦ DAVIS, P.C., my attorneys with full power of substitution and revocation, to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the United States Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith, and to file and prosecute any international patent applications filed thereon before any international authorities under the Patent Cooperation Treaty.

Send correspondence to: William A. Munck, Esq.  
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Dallas, Texas 75201-3286

and direct all telephone calls to (214) 922-9221.

Atty. Docket No.: PAGE01-00149

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under § 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issuing thereon.

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Inventor's signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Residence (City, County, State):

Citizenship: United States of America

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